

20.109

Synthetic Biology Module

Lecture #3

Ron Weiss

Department of Biological Engineering
MIT

Commercial DNA Synthesis Foundries

Rob Carlson, University of Washington; Gerald Epstein and Anne Yu, CSIS

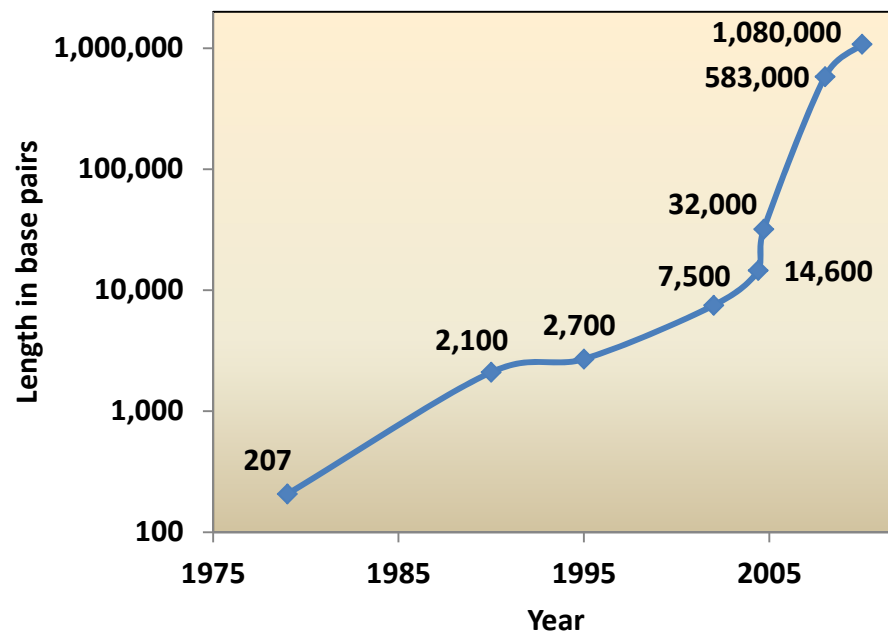


18 July 05. Method: Rough Google search. Thus not a thorough survey. No academic facilities.

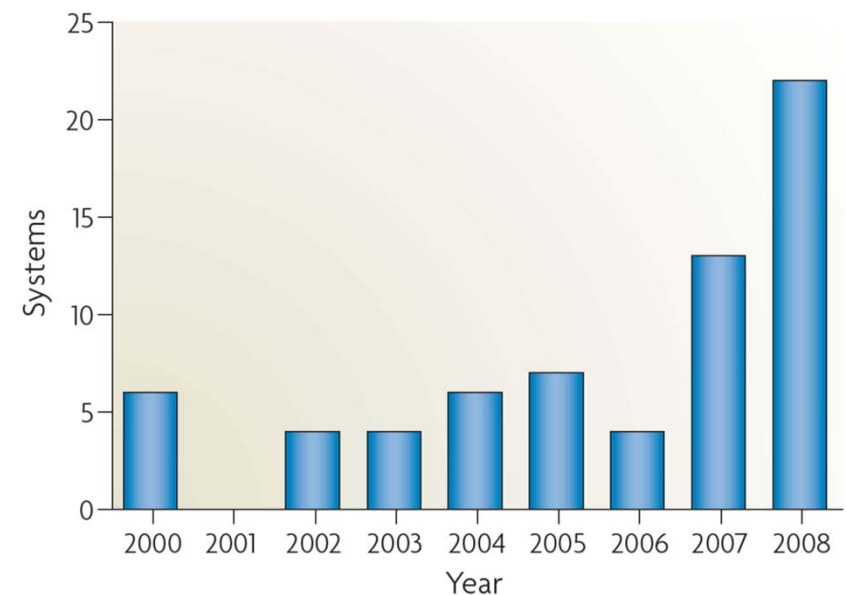
Data Source: Rob Carlson, U of W, Seattle
www.synthesis.cc, rob@synthesis.cc

DNA synthesis & genetic circuits

DNA synthesis



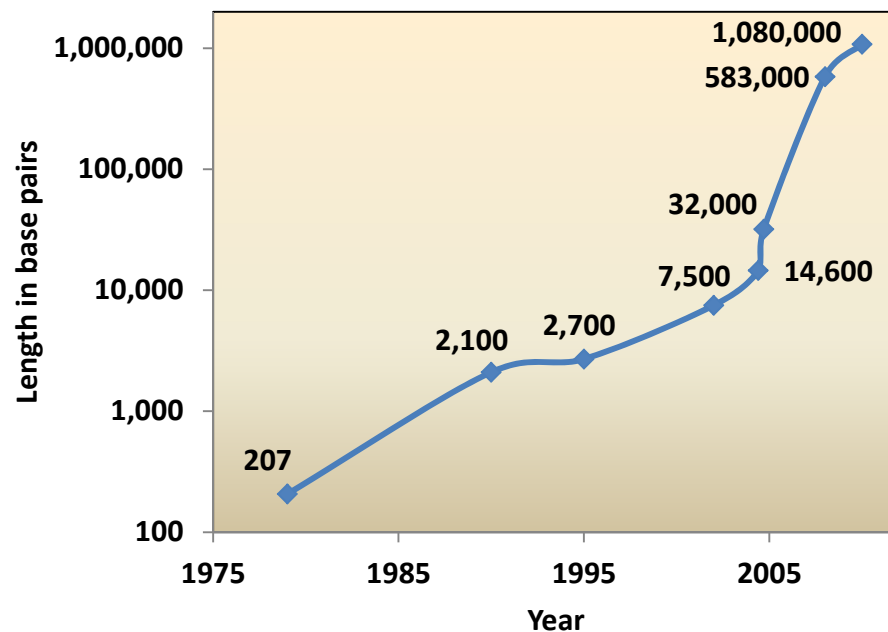
Synbio Pubs



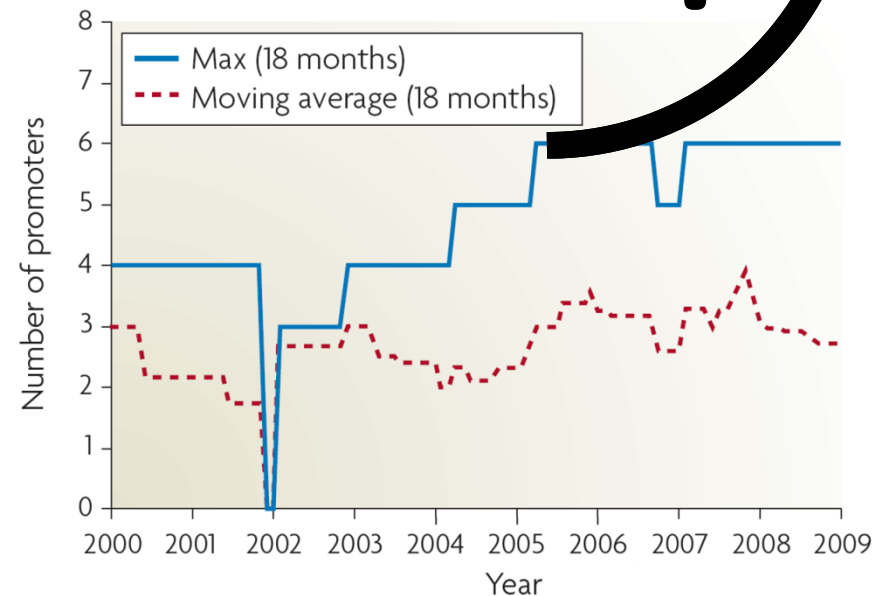
*Sampling of systems in publications with experimental circuits

DNA synthesis & genetic circuits

DNA synthesis

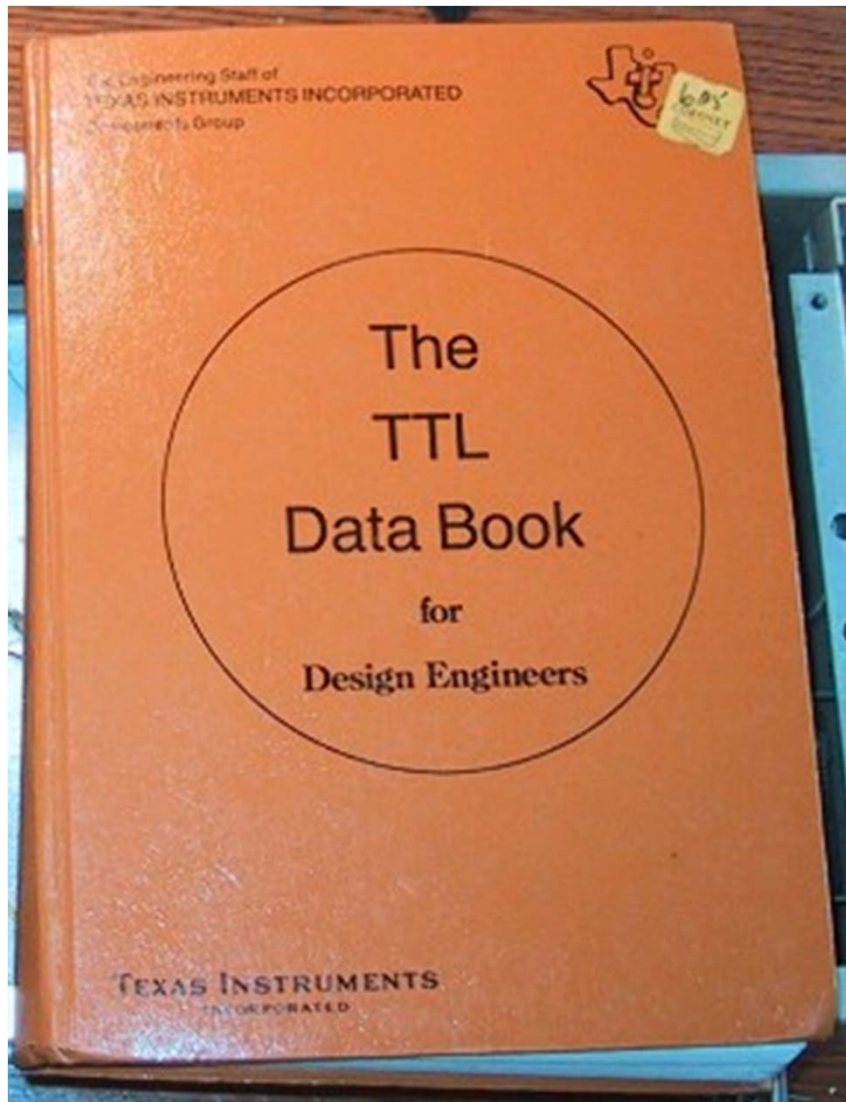


Circuit size



*Sampling of systems in publications with experimental circuits

A collection of reusable parts



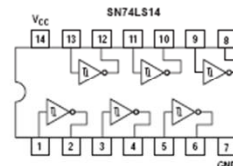
SN74LS14

Schmitt Triggers Dual Gate/Hex Inverter

The SN74LS14 contains logic gates/inverters which accept standard TTL input signals and provide standard TTL output levels. They are capable of transforming slowly changing input signals into sharply defined, jitter-free output signals. Additionally, they have greater noise margin than conventional inverters.

Each circuit contains a Schmitt trigger followed by a Darlington level shifter and a phase splitter driving a TTL totem pole output. The Schmitt trigger uses positive feedback to effectively speed-up slow input transitions, and provide different input threshold voltages for positive and negative-going transitions. This hysteresis between the positive-going and negative-going input thresholds (typically 800 mV) is determined internally by resistor ratios and is essentially insensitive to temperature and supply voltage variations.

LOGIC AND CONNECTION DIAGRAMS



GUARANTEED OPERATING RANGES

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	Supply Voltage	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
T _A	Operating Ambient Temperature Range	0	25	70	°C
I _{OH}	Output Current - High			-0.4	mA
I _{OL}	Output Current - Low			8.0	mA



ON Semiconductor
Formerly a Division of Motorola
<http://onsemi.com>

LOW
POWER
SCHOTTKY



PLASTIC
N SUFFIX
CASE 646



SOIC
D SUFFIX
CASE 751A

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping
SN74LS14N	14 Pin DIP	2000 Units/Box
SN74LS14D	14 Pin	2500/Tape & Reel

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The Registry of Standard Biological Parts has moved from parts.mit.edu to partsregistry.org.
References to the Registry at parts.mit.edu will be automatically redirected to the new site.



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Registry Community

[Frequently Asked Questions](#)

Registry News

- We are considering releasing the Registry's DNA Repository and Library system to the Registry labs and iGEM teams. This is the system we use to keep track of parts in our freezer boxes and plates. Please [check it out and let us know what you think](#). - June 2, 2008
- A bug that kept Internet Explorer users from seeing the Part menu on Part pages has been fixed. Now, if you go to a part, you will see menu choices for hard information and physical location. - June 2, 2008
- The sequence and features for all parts are available through DAS, the Distributed Annotation System. Learn more [here](#) - May 26, 2008
- Changes to the Registry software are underway. [Check it out!](#)
- We have a new [tutorial for starting teams](#) in the [Help](#) section
- We are starting an editorial board for promoting well-defined and useful parts to BioBrick™ part status. To join this effort check the [BioBrick™ Part Program](#)
- There is a [problem](#) with using primers VR and VF2 to PCR parts containing B0015 or B0010.
- [News archive...](#)

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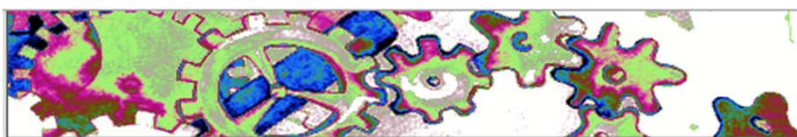
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Parts

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-  [Protein Coding ?](#)
-  [Regulatory ?](#)
-  [Terminators ?](#)
-  [RNA ?](#)
-  [Conjugation ?](#)
-  [DNA ?](#)

Chassis








-  [E.coli Strains ?](#)
-  [Cell-Free Systems ?](#)

Mammalian

Vectors

-  [Plasmids ?](#)

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-  [Yeast Parts ?](#)
-  [A.B Construction Intermediate ?](#)
-  [PCR Primer ?](#)
-  [Tags ?](#)
-  [Other](#)
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-  [Bacteriophage T7](#)

- For more information on each part type, click the [?](#) for [help documentation](#) next to the category name.
- To discuss how to measure the functions of these parts visit [Characterization of Parts](#)



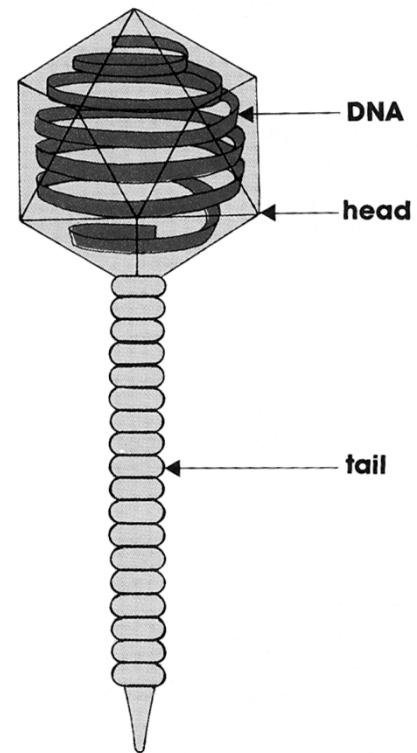
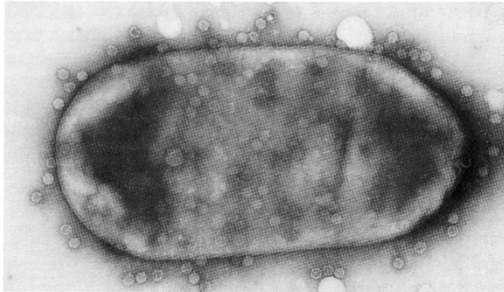
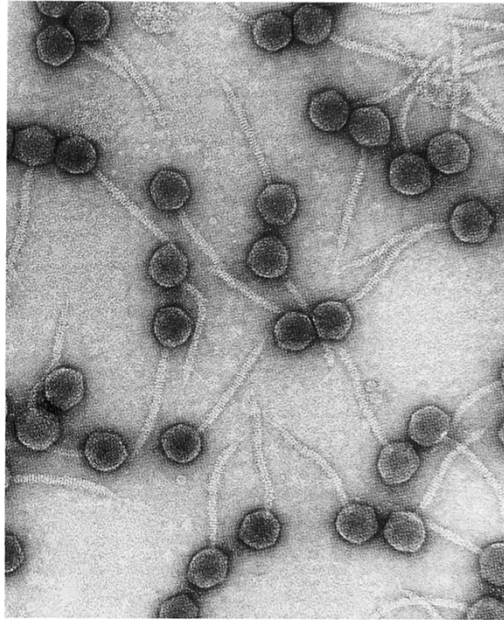
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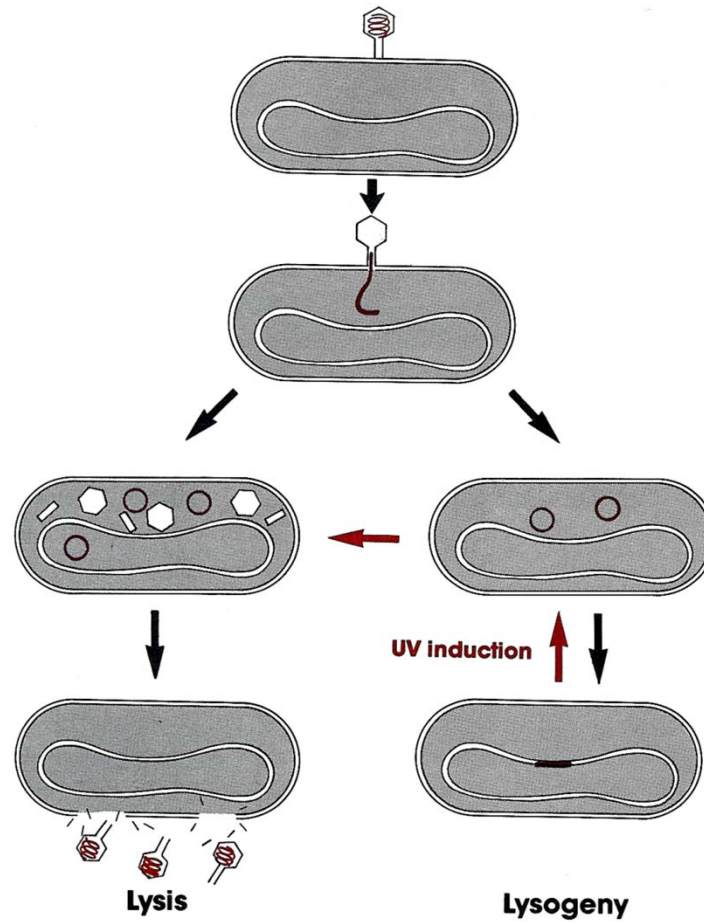
System elements:
Lambda repressor (cI)

Bacteriophage λ

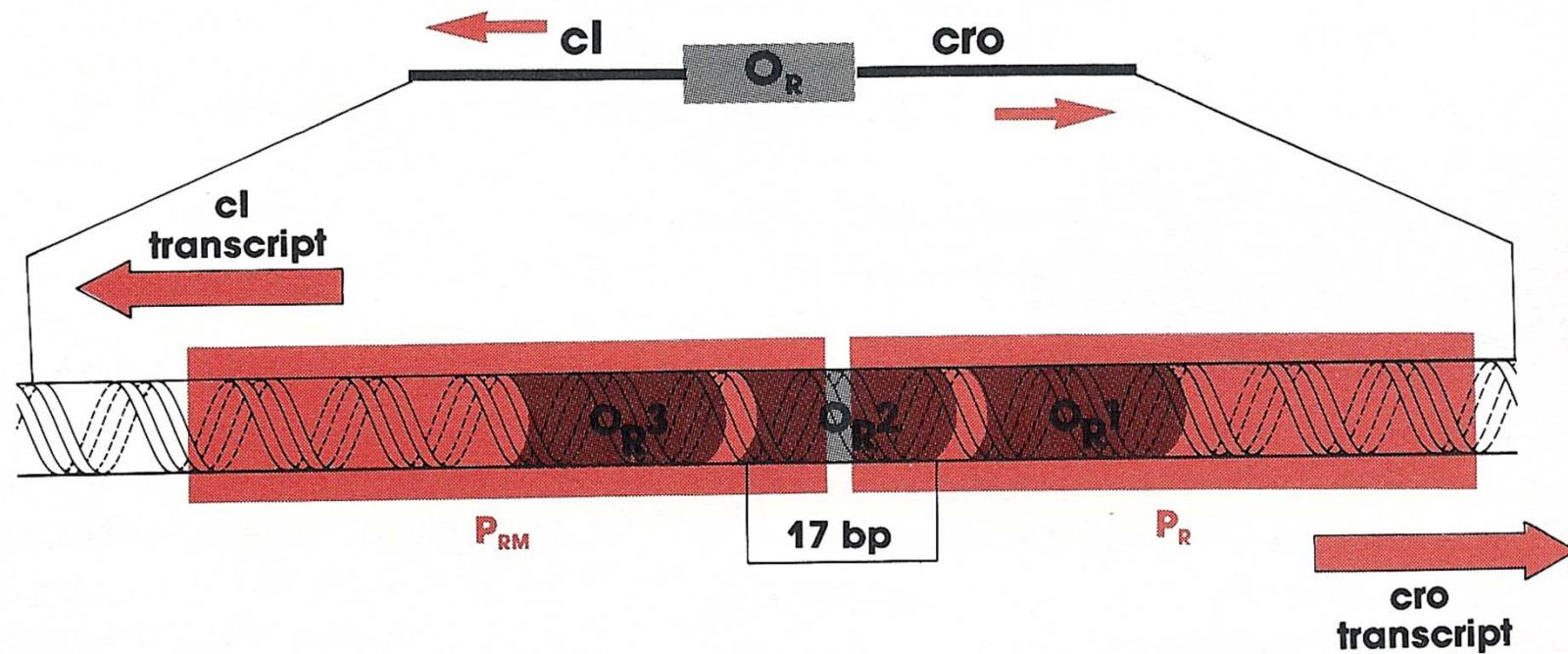




Lysis/Lysogeny



P_R and P_{RM} Promoters



The Promoters

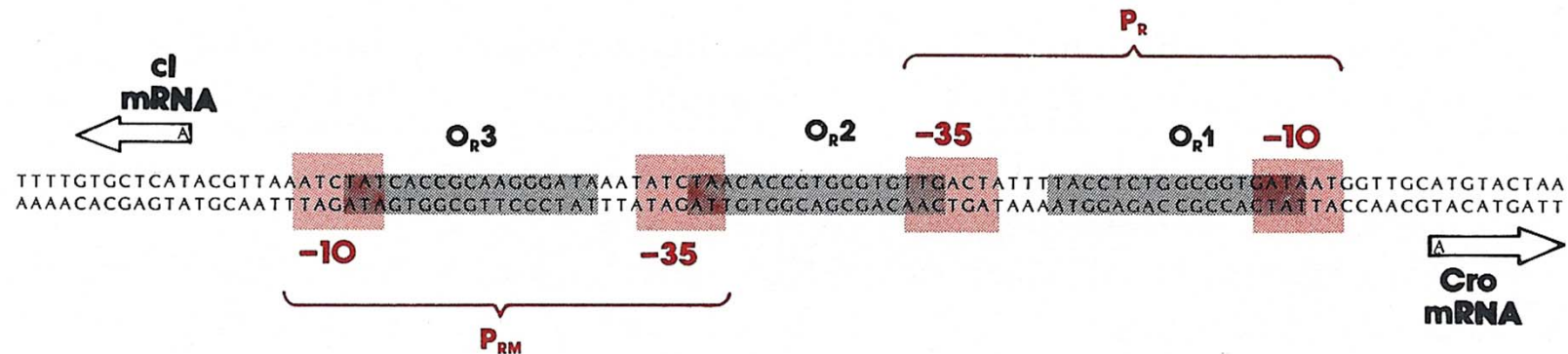
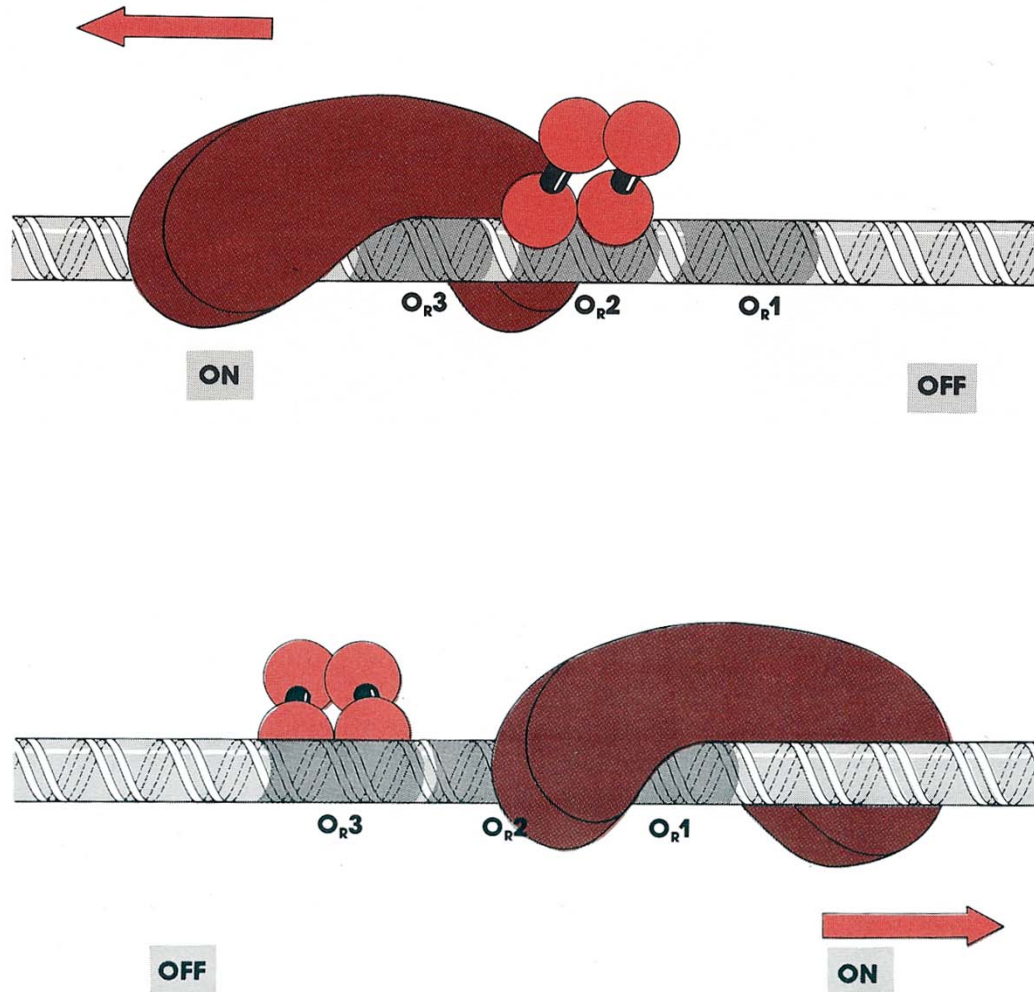


Table 2.3. Lambda promoter sequences compared with the consensus promoter. The differences are shown in red.

	-35		-10
Consensus	T T G A C A	- 17bp -	T A T A A T
λP_{RM}	T A G A T A	- 17bp -	T A G A T T
λP_R	T T G A C T	- 17bp -	G A T A A T

Repressor Positive and Negative Control



Cooperative Binding

